

Useful Equations and Constants:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 c = v\lambda & E = h\nu & \lambda = \frac{h}{p} \\
 \text{K.E.} = h\nu - h\nu_0 & \tilde{\nu} = Z^2 \tilde{R}_H \left(\frac{1}{n_1^2} - \frac{1}{n_2^2} \right) & \tilde{\nu} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \\
 \tilde{R}_H = \frac{e^2}{8\pi\epsilon_0 a_0 h c} & \Delta q \Delta p \geq \frac{\hbar}{2} & \Delta E \Delta t \geq \frac{\hbar}{2} \\
 \Delta\phi \Delta L \geq \frac{\hbar}{2} & \hat{H}\psi(x, y, z) = E\psi(x, y, z) & \hat{H}\Psi(x, y, z, t) = i\hbar \frac{\partial\Psi(x, y, z, t)}{\partial t} \\
 \langle A \rangle = \frac{\int \psi^* \hat{A} \psi d\tau}{\int \psi^* \psi d\tau} & \psi_n = \sqrt{\frac{2}{a}} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) & E_n = \frac{n^2 h^2}{8ma^2} \\
 E_{n_x, n_y} = \frac{h^2}{8m} \left(\frac{n_x^2}{a^2} + \frac{n_y^2}{b^2} \right) & E_{n_x, n_y, n_z} = \frac{h^2}{8m} \left(\frac{n_x^2}{a^2} + \frac{n_y^2}{b^2} + \frac{n_z^2}{c^2} \right) & E_n = -\frac{Z^2 e^2}{8\pi\epsilon_0 n^2 a_0} \\
 L^2 = l(l+1)\hbar^2 & L_z = m_l \hbar \quad m_l = -l, -l+1, \dots, l-1, l & \nu_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{k}{\mu}} \\
 \mu = \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} & E_n = h\nu_0 \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right) & I = \mu r^2 \\
 B = \frac{h}{8\pi^2 I} & \nu = 2(J+1)B & \\
 E_J = \frac{\hbar^2}{2I} J(J+1) & I = I_0 e^{-bl} & A = \log \frac{I_0}{I} \\
 T = \frac{I}{I_0} & & A = \epsilon cl
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js} & 1 \text{ W} = 1 \text{ J s}^{-1} \\
 c = 2.9979 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1} & 1 \text{ eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J} \\
 \epsilon_0 = 8.854 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2 \text{ N}^{-1} \text{ m}^{-2} & 1 \text{ nm} = 10^{-9} \text{ m}, 1 \text{ \AA} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}, 1 \text{ pm} = 10^{-12} \text{ m} \\
 e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} & 1 \text{ amu} = 1.661 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} \\
 m_e = 9.109 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} & \\
 a_0 = 0.05292 \text{ nm} & \\
 k_B = 1.381 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J K}^{-1} & \\
 \hbar = 1.05457 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J} \cdot \text{s} & R_H = 1.0968 \times 10^7 \text{ 1/m}
 \end{array}$$